

**KIRAN TUTORIALS**

Seat No.

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**Std 10 (English)****Geography****Date 10-10-20****dpp****Time 1HRS****Chapter 3.00,4.00****Marks 20****Q.1 Choose the right option and rewrite the sentence****2**

- 1 The climate is ..... in the highlands.  
 a. hotter      b. cooler      c. wetter      d. humid

**Ans** The climate is **cooler** in the highlands.

- 2 Eastern coastal area of India receives rainfall from ..... winds.  
 a. South-west monsoon      b. North-east monsoon  
 c. South-east monsoon      d. North west monsoon

**Ans** Eastern coastal area of India receives rainfall from **north-east monsoon** winds.**Q.2 Match the Correct Pairs****4**

1	Column "A"		Column "B"
i.	Himalayas	a.	Central low lying area
ii.	North Indian Plains	b.	A plateau region
iii.	The Peninsula	c.	East West of India
iv.	The Coastal Plains	d.	North of India

<b>Ans</b>	i.	Himalayas	<b>North of India</b>
	ii.	North Indian Plains	<b>Central low lying area</b>
	iii.	The Peninsula	<b>A plateau region</b>
	iv.	The Coastal Plains	<b>East-West of India</b>

**Q.3 Answer in one sentence****3**

- 1 Which wind brings rainfall in India peninsular region ?

**Ans** North-east monsoon wind brings rainfall in the Indian peninsular region.

- 2 Which important latitude passes through Brazil ?

**Ans** 0 degree Equator and 23°30' S Tropic of Capricorn latitude passes through Brazil.

- 3 What are the four seasons of India.

**Ans** i. The hot weather season  
 ii. The season of rainfall (Monsoon)  
 iii. The seasons of Retreating Monsoon  
 iv. The cold weather season.

**Q.4 Name the following****1**

1 Islands found in Arabian sea

**Ans** Lakshadweep islands

**Q.5 Give Geographical Reasons(Any Two)**

6

1 India receives precipitation from the North East monsoon winds.

**Ans** i. After September the Temperature starts reducing in the north and air pressure starts rising.  
 ii. The winds start blowing from north towards south towards Indian ocean.  
 iii. While blowing over the east coast, winds pickup moisture from the Bay of Bengal and give rain in the eastern coast.

2 There are no West flowing rivers in Brazil.

**Ans** i. There is high elevation in the Western margin of Brazil and its slopes towards the East.  
 ii. Major rivers of Brazil a rising from Andes mountains, Guyana highlands and Brazilian Highlands.  
 iii. These rivers flows West to East.  
 Hence there are no West flowing rivers in Brazil.

3 There are fewer natural ports on the Eastern coast of India.

**Ans** i. The Eastern coastal plain is characterized by a number of deltas that are form by the river Godavari, river Krishna, river Kaveri, river Mahanadi, etc.  
 ii. As the sediments brought by the rivers are heavily deposited near its mouth makes the coastal area sandy and shallow.  
 Hence there are fewer natural ports on the Eastern coast of India.

**Q.6 Answer in detail/ brief(Any One)**

4

1 Write the names of the States/Regions in appropriate columns :

Bihar, Tocantins, Pernambuco, Alagoas, Eastern Maharastra, Western part of Rajasthan, Gujarat, Rio Grande Do Norte, Paraiba, Western Ghats, Eastern Himalayas, Western Andhra Pradesh, Roroima, Amazonas, West Bengal, Roraima, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, Goa

States /Regions	India	Brazil
High rainfall	.....	.....
Moderate rainfall	.....	.....
Low rainfall	.....	.....

States /Regions	India	Brazil
High rainfall	Western Ghats, Eastern Himalayas, Goa, Eastern Maharashtra.	Amazonas, Rio Grande do Sul.
Moderate rainfall	West Bengal, Western Andhra Pradesh.	Santa Catarina, Roroima.
Low rainfall	Bihar, Western part of Rajasthan, Gujarat.	Tocantins, Pernambuco, Alagoas, Rio Grande Do Norte, Paraiba.

2 Compare the climate of Brazil and India.

**Ans** India lies in northern hemisphere and most part of Brazil in southern hemisphere. So the climate is completely opposite.  
 i. Both the country have tropical climate. But in Brazil has summer from October to April and winter from May to September. In India the summers are from April to September and winter from October to March.  
 ii. Brazil gets rainfall from South-east and North-east Trade winds but India gets rainfall from South-

west and North-east monsoon winds.

iii. India gets orographic rainfall throughout the country. The coastal areas in Brazil gets orographic rain but Amazon basin gets convectional rainfall.

iv. Jammu and Kashmir and mountain regions of Himalayas receive precipitation in the form of snow in winter. But in Brazil there is no snowfall.

v. Brazil coast doesn't experience cyclones. India experience cyclones and floods frequently.